May 1, 2024

Company Name: Gala Inc.
Name of Representative: Hyunsu Kim,

Representative Director and Group CEO

(Code: 4777, Standard Market) Yuki Okamoto, Director and CFO

(TEL: +81-3-6822-6669)

Notice Regarding Financial Results of Unlisted Parent Company, etc.

Contact:

We are pleased to announce that Megazone Cloud Corporation, our unlisted parent company, etc. (other related company), has finalized its financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.

1. Summary of Unlisted Parent Company, etc.

(1) Company name	Megazone Cloud Corporation
(2) Address	MEGAZONE Bldg. 46, Nonhyeon-ro 85-gil, Gangnam-gu, Seoul, 06235 Korea
(3) Representative	Joowan Lee, Representative Director
(4) Main business	Cloud Services Business
(5) Capital	361,086,000 KRW (as of December 31, 2023)

2. Type of Shareholders, Major Shareholders, and Directors of the Parent Company, etc.

(1) Type of Shareholders

As of December 31, 2023

							As of Dece	moer 51,	2023
	Shares						Number		
Classification		Financial	Financial	Other	_	rporations,	Individuals	Tr. (1	of fractional
	/Local Governments	institutions	operators	corporations	Excl. individuals	Individuals	& others	Total	shares
Number of shareholders (persons)	_	2		31	1	_	_	34	_
Number of shares held (shares)	_	4,696		355,180	1,210	_	_	361,086	_
Percentage of shares held (%)	_	1.30		98.36	0.34	_	_	100.00	_

(2) Major Shareholders

As of December 31, 2023

Name or trade name	Address	Number of shares held (shares)	Percentage to total number of shares issued (excluding treasury shares)(%)
Megazone Corporation	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	191,944	53.16
Stratus Investment Ltd.	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	38,180	10.57
Nimbus Limited	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	30,544	8.46
KT Corporation	Seongnam City, Gyeonggi- do, Republic of Korea	24,058	6.66
KB-Stonebridge Secondary Private Equity Fund	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	11,823	3.27
NAU Growth Capital Private Equity Fund	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	9,236	2.56
Spears 2020 Limited Co.	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	8,509	2.36
GDCU Investment Partnership	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	7,627	2.11

Name or trade name	Address	Number of shares held (shares)	Percentage to total number of shares issued (excluding treasury shares)(%)
ATP-GMB New Technology Investment Partnership 1	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	6,420	1.78
Korea Development Bank	Seoul Special City, Republic of Korea	3,949	1.09
Total	_	332,290	92.03

(3) Board of Directors 14 male, 0 female (0% of board members are female)

14 maie, o female	e (0% of board m	Tillbers are i	emaie)		I	37 1
Title	Name	Date of birth		Brief profile	Term of office	Number of shares held (shares)
Representative Director	Joowan Lee	February 26, 1979	Jul 2018 Apr 2019 Nov 2019 Jun 2020	Founded Megazone Corporation, Director (current position) Representative Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position) Representative Director, Megazone Japan Co., Ltd. CEO, Cloud Gram Corporation (current position) Director, Gala Inc. Representative Director, Megazone Japan Co., Ltd. (current position)	From July 5, 2021 to July 5, 2024	_
Director	Jihwang Jang	May 5, 1970	Apr 2001 Oct 2004 Nov 2018	Head, E-Flux Business Representative Director, Megazone Corporation (current position) Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From November 15, 2021 to November 15, 2024	_
Director	Wonmo Yang	September 11, 1968	Aug 2001 Apr 2002 Jan 2009	Finance Team Manager, Lego Korea Finance Team Manager, Pulseburry Korea CFO, Interbrand President, Stifel Korea Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From	
Director	Junsun Yun	October 2, 1975	Feb 2014 Feb 2015 Apr 2017 Feb 2018 Aug 2019 Jun 2020	Vice President, Big Note Corporation Hanyang University (MBA) Vice President, BF Tech Corporation Director, Megazone Corporation CSO and Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position) Director, Gala Inc.	From November 15, 2021 to November 15, 2024	
Director	Inchul Hwang	October 30, 1975	Jul 2004 May 2016 Mar 2020	Dell Technologies Amazon Web Services (AWS)	From March 31, 2024 to March 31, 2026	_
Director	Sungguk Ahn	August 1, 1973	May 2017	Consultant, Boston Consulting Group Head of PE, Neoplux CFO and Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From March 31, 2024 to March 31, 2026	_
Director	Youngguk Cho	May 23, 1976	Aug 2023	Vice President, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From August 18, 2023 to August 18, 2025	_
Corporate Auditor	Changwoo Seo	August 18, 1958	Mar 2019	Chairman, Korea Papa John's (current position) Corporate Auditor, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	March 31, 2022 to March 31, 2025	

Title	Name	Date of birth		Brief profile	Term of office	Number of shares held (shares)
Other Non- Executive Director	Sangkyu Park	November 27, 1963	Mar 2019	Director, NAU IB Managing Senior Manager, Korea Technology Investment Vice President, NAU IB Capital (current position) Other Non-Executive Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	March 31, 2024 to March 31, 2026	_
Other Non- Executive Director	Yongseok Kim	October 1, 1976	Oct 2020	Samsung Securities Managing Partner, JKL Partners (current position) Other Non-Executive Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From November 7, 2023 to November 7, 2025	_
Other Non- Executive Director	TaeHyun Hwang	June 20, 1971	Mar 2022	Director, Corporate Business Consulting, KT Corp. C-Level Consulting Head, KT Corp. AI/DX Business Strategy Director, KT Corp. IDC Business Department Head, KT Cloud (current position) Other Non-Executive Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From March 31, 2024 to March 31, 2026	_
Other Non- Executive Director	Jay Bu	December 29, 1970	Sep 2022	Managing Director and Head of Telecommunications & Media, Carlyle Asia Partner, MBK Partners Partner, MBK Partners Special Situations (current position) Other Non-Executive Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From September 1, 2022 to September 1, 2024	_
Other Non- Executive Director	Donghan Son	April 23, 1974	Sep 2022	Samil PricewaterhouseCoopers Power Valley Holdings CIO, IMM Private Equity (current position) Other Non-Executive Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From September 1, 2022 to September 1, 2024	_
Other Non- Executive Director	Hyunjun Kim	September 14, 1972	Mar 2024	Managing Director, Mirae Asset Securities Co., Ltd. Managing Director, KB SECURITIES (current position) Other Non-Executive Director, Megazone Cloud Corporation (current position)	From March 31, 2024 to March 31, 2026	_

3. Financial Statements

The consolidated financial statements of Megazone Cloud Corporation are prepared in accordance with IFRS. Gala Inc. is considered a subsidiary in the application of IFRS.

- (1) Consolidated Financial Statements
 - ① Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

		(Unit: KRW)
	Previous fiscal year (December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (December 31,2023)
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	160,246,621,122	328,650,139,703
Short-term financial instruments	292,800,000,000	88,000,000,000
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	33,785,471,536	65,185,337
Trade and other receivables	190,732,448,605	294,776,807,560
Other current financial assets	1,043,389,307	1,674,510,381
Inventories	26,858,500,785	11,705,753,460
Other current assets	152,718,694,176	144,513,898,270
Total current assets	858,185,125,531	869,386,294,711
Non-current assets		
Non-current trade and other receivables	9,376,038,194	7,811,564,806
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	1,899,525,125	2,554,202,158
Financial assets measured at fair value through		
other comprehensive income	92,571,338,600	94,214,616,800
Other non-current financial assets	133,861,559	129,394,300
Investments in associated companies	3,484,752,938	34,872,874,897
Property, plant and equipment	38,807,043,355	74,971,578,772
Right-of-use assets	25,998,394,378	34,572,639,865
Investment property	1,240,464,215	1,182,934,655
Intangible assets	8,362,161,217	16,646,933,480
Deferred tax assets	14,874,668,678	31,337,235,596
Other non-current assets		4,022,100
Total non-current assets	196,748,248,259	298,297,997,428
Total assets	1,054,933,373,790	1,167,684,292,140
Liabilities	1,00 1,500,510,750	1,107,00 1,272,110
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	205,144,727,491	268,758,220,258
Short-term loans payable	5,304,505,280	157,506,772,348
Financial liabilities measured at fair value	2,201,202,200	157,500,772,510
through profit or loss	1,100,780,000	_
Other current financial liabilities	5,022,991,177	7,947,735,811
Income taxes payable	2,661,910,163	541,486,049
Other current liabilities	88,397,919,643	68,813,809,857
Total current liabilities	307,632,833,754	503,568,024,323
Non-current Liabilities	, , ,	
Long-term loans payable	54,620,268,480	467,098,475
Other non-current financial liabilities	19,320,398,390	22,865,677,865
Net defined benefit liabilities	25,630,907,323	39,132,969,166
Provisions	3,829,182,406	4,877,332,005
Deferred tax liabilities	1,270,092,474	81,591,442
Other non-current liabilities	1,179,176,836	841,952,800
Total non-current liabilities	105,850,025,909	68,266,621,753
Total liabilities	413,482,859,663	571,834,646,076
Total Hauffules	413,402,039,003	3/1,034,040,070

		(Unit: KRW)
	Previous fiscal year (December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (December 31,2023)
Equity		
Ownership interests in controlled entity		
Capital stock	361,086,000	361,086,000
Capital surplus	1,188,029,617,338	1,188,029,617,338
Retained earnings	\triangle 555,805,151,779	△ 600,693,145,950
Accumulated other comprehensive income	\triangle 1,385,252,911	\triangle 3,364,204,41
Other components of equity	△36,494,948,343	△ 32,356,092,004
Total ownership interests in controlled entity	594,705,350,305	551,977,260,973
Non-controlling interests	46,745,163,822	43,872,385,09
Total equity	641,450,514,127	595,849,646,064
Total liabilities and equity	1,054,933,373,790	1,167,684,292,140
② Consolidated Statement of Income	Provious final voor	`
② Consolidated Statement of Income	Previous fiscal year (From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	(Unit: KRW Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
② Consolidated Statement of Income Net sales	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
	(From January 1, 2022	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Net sales	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,459 1,330,509,271,74
Net sales Cost of sales	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,459 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,719
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,455 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,715 164,935,223,080
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,459 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,715 164,935,223,080 △68,977,507,365
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△)	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) $1,426,466,987,455$ $1,330,509,271,74$ $95,957,715,715$ $164,935,223,086$ $\triangle 68,977,507,365$ $2,066,402,215$
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,459 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,715 164,935,223,080 △68,977,507,360 2,066,402,219 4,372,845,900
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income Other expenses	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748 2,139,932,116	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,455 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,715 164,935,223,086 △68,977,507,366 2,066,402,215 4,372,845,906 33,097,542,206
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income Other expenses Financial income	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748 2,139,932,116 24,811,841,077	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,455 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,715 164,935,223,086 △68,977,507,366 2,066,402,215 4,372,845,900 33,097,542,206 13,254,080,355
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income Other expenses Financial income Financial expenses	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748 2,139,932,116 24,811,841,077 234,641,890,898	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,459 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,715 164,935,223,080 △68,977,507,360 2,066,402,219 4,372,845,900 33,097,542,200 13,254,080,359
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income Other expenses Financial income Financial expenses Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748 2,139,932,116 24,811,841,077 234,641,890,898 △1,678,138,949	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) $1,426,466,987,455$ $1,330,509,271,745$ $95,957,715,715$ $164,935,223,086$ $\triangle 68,977,507,365$ $2,066,402,215$ $4,372,845,905$ $33,097,542,206$ $13,254,080,355$ $\triangle 1,905,568,485$ $\triangle 53,346,057,695$
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income Other expenses Financial income Financial expenses Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method Loss before income taxes (△)	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748 2,139,932,116 24,811,841,077 234,641,890,898 △1,678,138,949 △245,596,126,271	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023) to December 31, 2023) 1,426,466,987,459 1,330,509,271,74 95,957,715,713 164,935,223,080 △68,977,507,365 2,066,402,219 4,372,845,900 33,097,542,200 13,254,080,359 △1,905,568,489 △53,346,057,699
Net sales Cost of sales Gross profit Selling, general and administrative expenses Operating loss (△) Other income Other expenses Financial income Financial expenses Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method Loss before income taxes (△) Income tax expenses	(From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022) 1,265,993,986,184 1,140,282,508,806 125,711,477,378 160,303,799,511 △34,592,322,133 2,644,316,748 2,139,932,116 24,811,841,077 234,641,890,898 △1,678,138,949 △245,596,126,271 607,720,861	(From January 1, 2023

Non-controlling interests

2,523,312,704

4,360,248,652

(Unit:	KRW)
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	Previous fiscal year (From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Net loss (\triangle)	△246,203,847,132	△36,093,580,022
Other comprehensive income (loss)	$\triangle 2,287,657,956$	$\triangle 1,798,007,105$
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	△2,040,437,567	1,043,252,403
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) under equity method	_	△52,236,137
Remeasurement of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	△5,868,669,445	1,292,404,360
Defined benefit remeasurement	3,828,231,878	△196,915,820
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss	△247,220,389	△2,841,259,508
Foreign currency translation adjustment	△247,220,389	△2,841,259,508
Comprehensive income (loss)	△248,491,505,088	△37,891,587,127
Ownership interests in controlled entity	△251,102,772,828	△41,507,176,246
Non-controlling interests	2,611,267,740	3,615,589,119

		(Unit: KRW)
	Previous fiscal year (From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Cash flows from operations	△72,279,545,533	△75,983,287,786
Interest received	4,663,071,426	15,162,643,186
Interest paid	△2,396,382,860	△4,557,970,154
Dividend received	400,640	5,368,443,206
Income taxes paid	△4,415,515,912	△4,716,319,438
Cash flows from operating activities	△74,427,972,239	△64,726,490,986
Cash flows from investing activities	, , ,	, , ,
Decrease in short-term financial instruments	170,274,684,932	1,206,815,262,685
Decrease in loans receivable	274,352,770	1,668,680,977
Decrease in guarantee deposits	544,837,700	193,352,162
Disposal of property, plant and equipment	98,933,821	84,822,615
Decrease in investments in subsidiaries, affiliates and joint ventures	1,495,011,045	
Decrease in other intangible assets	703,252,329	4,323,119
Decrease in long-term loans receivable	200,000,000	- 1,525,117
Increase in short-term financial instruments	△447,803,600,000	△1,002,000,000,000
Increase in loans receivable	△433,666,873	△1,805,995,977
Increase in guarantee deposits	$\triangle 3,938,944,109$	$\triangle 1,003,773,777$ $\triangle 1,071,492,778$
Purchase of financial assets measured at fair	△31,665,724,101	\(\triangle 2,169,930,789\)
value through profit or loss	A 17 022 (22 221	A 40 0 C 4 0 T 0 4 4 0
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	△17,833,623,231	△42,064,070,449
Purchase of intangible assets	△2,294,525,411	△12,060,200
Net cash outflows due to changes in scope of consolidation	$\triangle 2,729,022,695$	\triangle 14,895,989,562
Increase in long-term loans receivable	\triangle 1,777,365,159	
Increase in financial assets measured at fair value	$\triangle 100,000,034,100$	_
through other comprehensive income	A 42 4 00 5 422 002	144746001000
Cash flows from investing activities	△434,885,433,082	144,746,901,803
Cash flows from financing activities		- 404 40- 000
Increase in short-term loans payable	6,854,093,760	5,431,137,200
Increase in long-term loans payable	56,568,360,000	90,600,000,000
Increase in current portion of long-term debt	3,558,277,065	_
Increase in lease deposits	213,000,000	202,324,836
Transactions with non-controlling interests	530,000,873,598	_
Proceeds from capital increase	-	251,579,600
Decrease in short-term loans payable	$\triangle 51,540,187,500$	△244,399,040
Decrease in long-term loans payable	△154,795,200	△67,049,280
Redemption of current portion of long-term debt	$\triangle 3,536,154,823$	\triangle 40,000,000
Lease payments	$\triangle 3,942,188,491$	$\triangle 5,204,772,756$
Cash outflows from other financing activities	_	$\triangle 3,853,555$
Decrease in lease deposits	△70,000,000	△317,800,000
Dividends paid		△2,169,867,658
Cash flows from financing activities	537,951,278,409	88,437,299,347
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents _	△861,423,118	△54,191,583
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	27,776,449,970	168,403,518,581
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	132,470,171,152	160,246,621,122
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	160,246,621,122	328,650,139,703

(2) Financial Statements

① Statement of Financial Position

		(Unit: KRW)
	Previous fiscal year (December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (December 31,2023)
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	101,377,862,211	258,102,856,569
Short-term financial instruments	270,500,000,000	73,000,000,000
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	33,785,471,538	1,473,908,000
Trade and other receivables	98,962,234,861	113,872,111,166
Other current financial assets	641,734,144	509,302,269
Other current assets	120,970,172,314	116,224,458,403
Total current assets	626,237,475,068	563,182,636,407
Non-current assets		
Non-current trade and other receivables	12,719,471,955	7,662,683,562
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	1,524,332,572	1,918,762,685
Financial assets measured at fair value through	02 571 220 (00	94,214,616,800
other comprehensive income	92,571,338,600	
Other non-current financial assets	914,886,562	249,849,207
Investments in associated companies	110,925,741,652	131,428,489,289
Property, plant and equipment	14,079,123,991	16,885,029,164
Right-of-use assets	23,710,968,290	29,931,547,732
Intangible assets	3,358,665	6,550,832,310
Deferred tax assets	12,770,780,404	26,984,278,982
Total non-current assets	269,220,002,691	315,826,089,731
Total assets	895,457,477,759	879,008,726,138
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	130,720,450,100	171,053,332,943
Short-term loans payable	5,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss	1,100,780,000	_
Other current financial liabilities	4,841,380,756	6,645,335,364
Other current liabilities	71,711,516,219	48,932,735,799
Total current liabilities	213,374,127,075	231,631,404,106
Non-current Liabilities	- / - / - / / / / / / / / / / / - / / / / / / / / / / / - /	
Other non-current financial liabilities	18,659,347,135	21,988,790,696
Net defined benefit liabilities	20,970,294,625	33,277,739,530
Provisions	3,902,419,415	4,643,099,309
Total non-current liabilities	43,532,061,175	59,909,629,535
Total liabilities	256,906,188,250	291,541,033,641
···	200,200,100,200	27 1,0 11,000,0 11

	Previous fiscal year (December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (December 31,2023)
Equity		
Capital stock	361,086,000	361,086,000
Capital surplus	1,188,029,617,338	1,188,029,617,338
Retained earnings	△560,131,802,764	△612,845,296,152
Accumulated other comprehensive income	△2,065,478,653	△1,994,153,793
Other components of equity	12,357,867,588	13,916,439,104
Total equity	638,551,289,509	587,467,692,497
Total liabilities and equity	895,457,477,759	879,008,726,138

2 Statement of Income

(Unit: KRW)

	Previous fiscal year (From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Net sales	735,957,201,096	839,351,294,865
Cost of sales	679,414,781,422	781,660,422,583
Gross profit	56,542,419,674	57,690,872,282
Selling, general and administrative expenses	97,394,113,846	119,948,505,211
Operating loss (\triangle)	△40,851,694,172	△62,257,632,929
Other Income	2,300,843,605	1,895,655,925
Other expenses	9,723,048,905	30,113,340,445
Financial gains	23,573,334,636	38,625,468,667
Financial expenses	233,203,800,374	15,735,762,787
Loss before income taxes (\triangle)	△257,904,365,210	△67,585,611,569
Income tax expenses	△3,372,453,484	△14,872,118,181
Net loss (\triangle)	△254,531,911,726	△52,713,493,388

3 Statement of Comprehensive Income

	Previous fiscal year (From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Net loss (\triangle)	△254,531,911,726	△52,713,493,388
Other comprehensive income (loss)	△2,801,018,000	71,324,860
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	△2,801,018,000	71,324,860
Gain (loss) on valuation of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	△5,868,669,445	1,292,404,360
Defined benefit remeasurement	3,067,651,445	△1,221,079,500
Comprehensive income (loss)	△257,332,929,726	△52,642,168,528

		(Unit: KRW)
	Previous fiscal year (From January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022)	Current fiscal year (From January 1, 2023 to December 31, 2023)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Cash flows from operations	△72,051,505,333	△24,568,539,431
Interest received	3,581,361,564	13,252,597,852
Interest paid	△1,975,292,241	△3,715,741,459
Dividend received	_	13,202,451,028
Income taxes paid	△363,419,916	△915,111,939
Cash flows from operating activities	△70,808,855,926	△2,744,343,949
Cash flows from investing activities		
Decrease in short-term financial instruments	_	1,040,000,000,000
Decrease in guarantee deposits	4,208,852	34,212,100
Disposal of property, plant and equipment	126,980,000	11,965,000
Disposal of investment shares of subsidiaries	3,579,005,374	_
Decrease in long-term loans receivable	9,831,239,930	1,668,680,977
Increase in short-term financial instruments	△270,000,000,000	△842,500,000,000
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	\triangle 12,032,147,701	△7,677,535,229
Purchase of intangible assets	△2,198,940	△12,060,200
Increase in guarantee deposits	$\triangle 3,547,505,700$	△883,090,640
Purchase of investments in subsidiaries and affiliates	\triangle 26,250,901,620	△5,960,510,000
Purchase of financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	△30,015,262,685	△1,899,600,000
Purchase of share acquisition rights	△25,198,731	_
Increase in long-term loans receivable	△8,998,518,612	△6,249,230,977
Increase in financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	△100,000,034,100	_
Payments for business combinations	_	△12,818,081,408
Cash flows from investing activities	△437,330,333,933	163,714,749,623
Cash flows from financing activities	<u> </u>	103,711,713,023
Increase in short-term loans payable	8,700,000,000	_
Increase in lease deposits	502,130,000	_
Paid-in capital increase	530,000,873,598	_
Decrease in lease deposits	_	△197,800,000
Decrease in short-term loans payable	△8,700,000,000	_
Lease payments	△2,800,670,605	△3,851,292,563
Cash flows from financing activities	527,702,332,993	△4,049,092,563
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash	A 112 102 002	△196,318,753
equivalents	△113,103,083	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	19,450,040,051	156,724,994,358
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	81,927,822,160	101,377,862,211
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	101,377,862,211	258,102,856,569
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